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## Public trust in using data to tackle the Covid-19 pandemic cannot be assumed, researchers warn

Researchers from the Observatory for Monitoring Data-Driven Approaches to Covid-19 (OMDDAC) have published a final report on a study part-led by academics at Northumbria University to understand public attitudes toward sharing data and personal information to shape the UK's response to the pandemic.

A key part of the research also focused on the attitudes of children and young people and whether their views on the use of data have been overlooked.

The findings of the report will now help inform key decision makers in Government on how to keep public trust in their use of data-driven solutions, such as algorithms built using personal data from different sources as discussed in the Government's National Data and AI Strategies. Without this trust, there are clear risks that efforts to use data-driven approaches for public good can be undermined.

OMDDAC is funded by the Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC) as part of UK Research and Innovation (UKRI's) rapid response to COVID-19. Led by Dr Marion Oswald from Northumbria Law School in partnership with the Royal United Services Institute (RUSI), the research has focused upon legal, ethical, policy and operational challenges of using technology and datadriven solutions to the pandemic.

Commenting on the findings of the report Marion Oswald said: "Data and technology-driven solutions have been central to the UK's response to the pandemic, and out of necessity these were developed at speed. Our research found that it cannot be assumed the public are comfortable sharing their data across all sections of the public sector. For example, participants we interviewed were significantly less willing to share data with police as compared with their local authority or public health body. Indeed, we found little difference in participants' preference for sharing data with their Regional Police Force, as compared with a commercial company. Based on these findings we have made a number of recommendations in the OMDDAC report, aimed at ensuring data analysis and use is conducted ethically, with integrity and under clear rules of governance." Research Fellow, Rachel Allsopp added: "Our recommendations include the appointment of an independent oversight body, and legally binding limitations on the use of data by the Government and other official bodies. Without such safequards in place public trust could diminish significantly".

OMDDAC researcher and Northumbria Law School academic Dr Claire Bessant commented: "Our research also found that children and young people believe their views have not been considered enough during the pandemic, despite feeling they have something meaningful and valuable to contribute to the debate around the use of data to tackle emergencies such as Covid. They suggest the Government could do more to ensure young people can access information, particularly information about policies which will impact directly upon them. They also suggest various routes Government could use to improve engagement, including through schools, surveys, social media, and youth organisations." OMDDAC is a collaboration between Northumbria and RUSI, including researchers with technology law, data protection law, medical law, practical ethics, computer science, data science, applied statistics in health, technology studies and behavioural science expertise. Project partners and advisers include the Ada Lovelace Institute, CDEI, medConfidential and Lord Jonathan Evans of Weardale.

The full report, including recommendations, can be found on the OMDDAC <u>website</u>.

Notes to editors:

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## Contacts



**Rik Kendall** Press Contact PR and Media Manager Business and Law / Arts, Design & Social Sciences rik.kendall@northumbria.ac.uk 07923 382339



Andrea Slowey Press Contact PR and Media Manager Engineering and Environment / Health and Life Sciences andrea.slowey@northumbria.ac.uk 07708 509436



**Rachael Barwick** Press Contact PR and Media Manager rachael.barwick@northumbria.ac.uk 07377422415



## James Fox Press Contact Student Communications Manager james2.fox@northumbria.ac.uk

Kelly Elliott Press Contact PR and Media Officer kelly2.elliott@northumbria.ac.uk

**Gemma Brown** Press Contact PR and Media Officer gemma6.brown@northumbria.ac.uk